

CHECKLIST
OF THE
BIRDS OF MAHARASHTRA

with notes on their status around Bombay

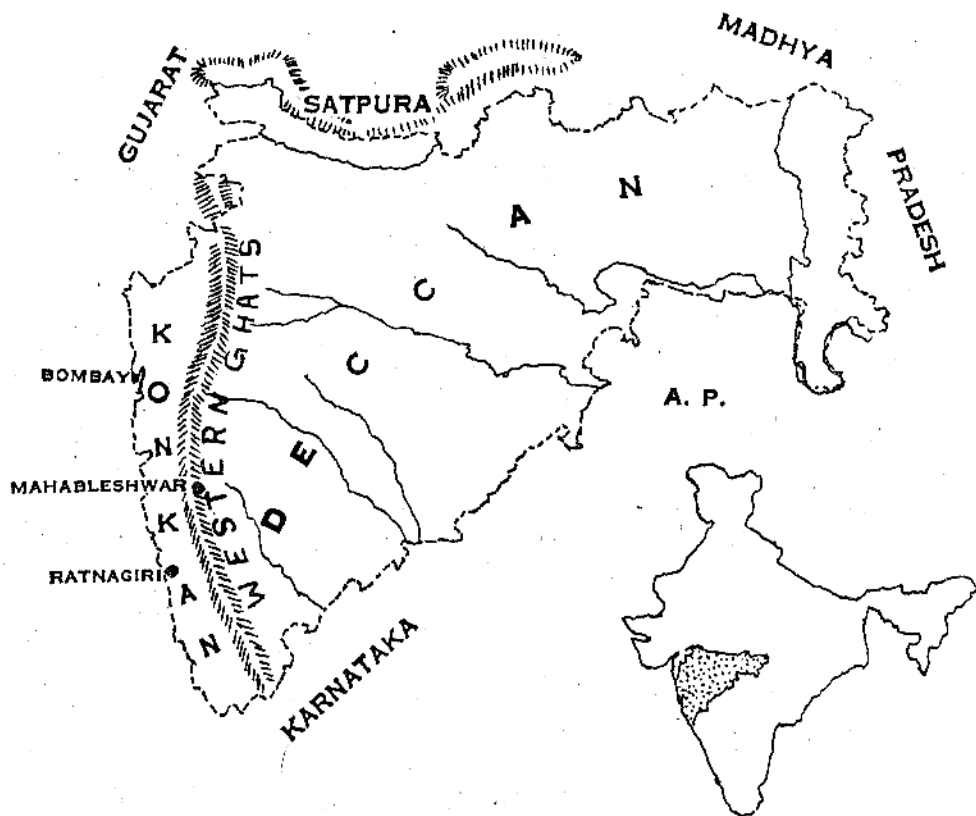
BY
HUMAYUN ABDULALI



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MAHARASHTRA is a large State with widely differing habitats and now includes portions of the erstwhile Central Provinces, Hyderabad State and Berar. No list has yet been made of all the species and subspecies of birds recorded in the State and the student and bird-watcher in the field is also handicapped by the absence of any guide as to what to look for. The present checklist is an attempt to meet both these requirements and is also accompanied by a summary of information regarding movements, breeding and relative abundance within the State.

Some species rare, strays or even completely absent below the Ghats in the Konkan may be common in the Deccan, e.g. Common Babbler, Sandgrouse and Grey Partridge. Similarly oceanic and some other species do not extend into the Deccan, while those from the south-west with Malayan affinities are more frequent in suitably wooded portions of the Western Ghats and in the hills around Bombay rather than in the Deccan. These differences do not permit the same remarks regarding movements, breeding and relative abundance in all parts of the State. My remarks relate mainly to the Konkan around Bombay, limited by the crest of the Western Ghats on the east and the limits of the State on the north and south.

There is still a large amount to be learnt about our birds and this together with the occasional strays, sometimes of a most extraordinary character, prevents any such checklist being complete and final.

The subspecies known to occur in Maharashtra are mentioned but students and bird-watchers are warned that it is not customary to use the subspecific name except when specimens have been collected or some distinctive character is visible in the field.

It is possible that some of the older records have been overlooked. The compiler of this list would be glad to have his attention drawn to such omissions and also to assist in the identification of birds noted in the field and of specimens collected.

While sportsmen may preserve the skins, wings or other parts of birds shot under their game licences, attention is drawn to the fact that the collection of other birds is not permissible except under a special licence. A visit to the Bird Gallery of the Prince

of Wales Museum of Western India will help to identify many of the birds seen, while the Bombay Natural History Society is always willing to assist with its library and collection any person wishing to undertake a more detailed study.

In the list, the first number refers to the serial number in S. Dillon Ripley's *A Synopsis of the Birds of India and Pakistan* which corresponds to the serial used in Salim Ali and Ripley's *Handbook of the Birds of India and Pakistan* (Vols. 1-10). After the scientific and English names, the following abbreviations are used:

R = resident¹
 M = winter migrant
 MR = migrant but some breed here
 LM = local migrant
 BM = breeding migrant C = common
 PM = passage migrant O = occasional
 S = stray or vagrant U = uncommon
 RS = stray record(s) but resident in neighbouring areas

Species and subspecies occurring only in the Deccan are placed in brackets, while those only from Mahabaleshwar and/or Ratnagiri at the southern extremity of the State have an asterisk placed against the English name. Except in species restricted in either manner, the remarks regarding status and frequency apply only to Bombay and neighbouring Konkan, up to and including the Ghats.

The present list covers 522 species and subspecies of which 71 have not been found on the Ghats or westwards in the Konkan and another 21 forms are from the southern areas round Mahabaleshwar and Ratnagiri. This leaves 430 from Bombay and the neighbouring Konkan up to and including the Ghats.

75 Abdul Rehman St
 Bombay 400 003
 1 Sept. 1973

HUMAYUN ABDULALI

¹ All marked as resident have not actually been found nesting in the area, but are believed to do so.

CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF MAHARASHTRA

with notes on their status around Bombay

Species bracketed (.....) occur only in the Deccan

Species asterisked (*) are from Mahabaleshwar and/or Ratnagiri

GREBES

- (4) *Podiceps nigricollis* Blacknecked Grebe S)
 5 *Podiceps ruficollis capensis* Little Grebe R, C

PETREL, SHEARWATER, STORM PETREL

- 12 *Procellaria lherminieri persica* Persian Shearwater S, oceanic
 13 *Bulweria aterrima* Mascarene Black Petrel S, oceanic
 14 *Oceanites oceanicus oceanicus* Wilson's Storm Petrel U, oceanic

TROPIC-BIRD, PELICANS, BOOBY

- 17 *Phaethon aethereus indicus* Redbilled or Short-tailed Tropic-bird S, oceanic
 (— *Pelecanus* sp. Pelicans O)
 23 *Sula dactylatra melanops* Masked Booby S, oceanic

CORMORANTS, DARTER

- 26 *Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis* Cormorant R, U
 27 *Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* Indian Shag RS
 28 *Phalacrocorax niger* Little Cormorant R, C
 29 *Anhinga rufa melanogaster* Darter R, O

FRIGATE BIRDS

- 31 *Fregata minor aldabrensis* Lesser Frigate Bird S, oceanic
 32 *Fregata ariel iredalei* Least Frigate Bird S, oceanic

HERONS, EGRETS, BITTERNs

- (34) *Ardea goliath* Giant Heron S)
 35 *Ardea cinerea cinerea* European Grey Heron M, U?
 36 *Ardea cinerea rectirostris* Eastern Grey Heron LM?, O
 37 *Ardea purpurea manilensis* Eastern Purple Heron LM?, O
 38 *Butorides striatus javanicus* Little Green Heron R, O
 42 *Ardeola grayii* Pond Heron or Paddybird R, C
 44 *Bubulcus ibis coromandus* Cattle Egret R, C
 46 *Egretta alba modesta* Large Egret R, U
 47 *Egretta intermedia intermedia* Smaller Egret R, C
 49 *Egretta garzetta garzetta* Little Egret R, C

50	<i>Egretta gularis schistacea</i>	Indian Reef Heron	LM?, O
52	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Night Heron	R, O
55	<i>Ixobrychus minutus minutus</i>	Little Bittern	M, U
56	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Chestnut Bittern	R, O
57	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	Yellow Bittern	R, U
59	<i>Botaurus stellaris stellaris</i>	Bittern	M, U

STORKS

60	<i>Ibis leucocephalus</i>	Painted Stork	LM?, U
61	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	Openbill Stork	R, U
62	<i>Ciconia episcopus episcopus</i>	Whitenecked Stork	R, O
63	<i>Ciconia ciconia ciconia</i>	White Stork	M, U
(65)	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	Black Stork	M, U)
66	<i>Xenorhynchus asiaticus asiaticus</i>	Blacknecked Stork	LM, U
(67)	<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>	Adjutant Stork	R?, U)
(68)	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	Lesser Adjutant	U)

IBISES, SPOONBILL

69	<i>Threskiornis melanocephala</i>	White Ibis	LM, U
(70)	<i>Pseudibis papillosa papillosa</i>	Black Ibis	R)
71	<i>Plegadis falcinellus falcinellus</i>	Glossy Ibis	M, O
72	<i>Platalea leucorodia major</i>	Spoonbill	LM, O

FLAMINGOS

73	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Flamingo	M, U
74	<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	Lesser Flamingo	S

DUCKS, GEESE, SWANS

82	<i>Anser indicus</i>	Barheaded Goose	M, U
(87)	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Mute Swan	S)
88	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	Lesser Whistling Teal	R, C
89	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	Large Whistling Teal	RS
90	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	Ruddy Shelduck, Brahminy Duck	M, O
91	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	Common Shelduck	M, U
(92)	<i>Anas angustirostris</i>	Marbled Teal	S)
93	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Pintail	M, C
94	<i>Anas crecca crecca</i>	Common Teal	M, C
97	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha poecilorhyncha</i>	Spotbill Duck	R, O
100	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	M, U
101	<i>Anas strepera strepera</i>	Gadwall	M, O

103	<i>Anas penelope</i>	Wigeon	M, C
104	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	Garganey	M, C
105	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Shoveller	M, C
(106)	<i>Rhodessa caryophyllacea</i>	Pinkheaded Duck	now extinct)
107	<i>Netta rufina</i>	Redcrested Pochard	M, U
108	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	Common Pochard	M, O
109	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	White-eyed Pochard	M, C
111	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Tufted Duck	M, O
112	<i>Aythya marila marila</i>	Scaup Duck	S
114	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus coromandelianus</i>	Cotton Teal	R, C
115	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos melanotos</i>	Nukhta, Comb Duck	R, U
?	<i>Mergus sp.</i>	Goosander or Redbreasted Merganser	S

BIRDS OF PREY, VULTURES

124	<i>Elanus caeruleus vociferus</i>	Blackwinged Kite	LM?, O
130	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus ruficollis</i>	Honey Buzzard	R, O
133	<i>Milvus migrans govinda</i>	Pariah Kite	R, C
134	<i>Milvus migrans lineatus</i>	Blackeared or Large Indian Kite	M, U
135	<i>Haliastur indus indus</i>	Brahminy Kite	R, O
137	<i>Accipiter badius cenchroides</i>	Migrant Shikra	M, U
138	<i>Accipiter badius dussumieri</i>	Indian Shikra	R, C
(144?)	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i> subsp.	Crested Goshawk	U)
148	<i>Accipiter nisus melaschistos</i>	Sparrow-Hawk	M, U
151	<i>Accipiter virgatus besra</i>	Besra Sparrow-Hawk	S
(153)	<i>Buteo rufinus rufinus</i>	Longlegged Buzzard	O)
157	<i>Butastur teesa</i>	White-eyed Buzzard-Eagle	R?, C
161	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus cirrhatus</i>	Crested Hawk-Eagle	R, U
163	<i>Hieraaetus fasciatus fasciatus</i>	Bonelli's Hawk-Eagle	R, U
164	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	Booted Hawk-Eagle	M, U
168	<i>Aquila rapax vindhiana</i>	Tawny Eagle	LM, O
169	<i>Aquila nipalensis nipalensis</i>	Steppe Eagle	M, U
170	<i>Aquila clanga</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle	M, U
171	<i>Aquila pomarina hastata</i>	Lesser Spotted Eagle	LM, U
172	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis perniger</i>	Black Eagle	R, U
173	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	Whitebellied Sea Eagle	R, O
(177)	<i>Ichthyophaga nana plumbea</i>	Himalayan Greyheaded Fishing-Eagle	M, U)
178	<i>Torgos calvus</i>	Black or Pondicherry Vulture	R, now U
180	<i>Gyps fulvus fulvescens</i>	Griffon Vulture	S
182	<i>Gyps indicus indicus</i>	Indian Longbilled Vulture	R, O
185	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	Indian Whitebacked Vulture	R, C

187	<i>Neophron percnopterus ginginianus</i>	Egyptian or Scavenger Vulture	R, now U
190	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	Pale Harrier	M, O
191	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	Montagu's Harrier	M, O
192	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	Pied Harrier	M, U
193	<i>Circus aeruginosus aeruginosus</i>	Marsh Harrier	M, O
195	<i>Circus gallicus gallicus</i>	Short-toed Eagle	LM, O
197	<i>Spilornis cheela melanotis</i>	Crested Serpent Eagle	R, O
203	<i>Pandion haliaetus haliaetus</i>	Osprey	M, U
208	<i>Falco biarmicus jugger</i>	Laggar Falcon	LM, U
209	<i>Falco peregrinus japonensis</i>	Peregrine Falcon	M, U
211	<i>Falco peregrinus peregrinator</i>	Shahin Falcon	R, U
212	<i>Falco subbuteo subbuteo</i>	Hobby	R, U
219	<i>Falco chicquera chicquera</i>	Redheaded Merlin	R, U
220	<i>Falco vespertinus amurensis</i>	Redlegged Falcon	S
(221)	<i>Falco naumanni pekinensis</i>	Lesser Kestrel	S)
222	<i>Falco tinnunculus tinnunculus</i>	Kestrel	M, O
224	<i>Falco tinnunculus objurgatus</i>	Indian Kestrel	R, O

PARTRIDGES, QUAILS, SPURFOWL, JUNGLEFOWL, PEA FOWL

241	<i>Francolinus pictus pictus</i>	Painted Partridge	R, C
(246)	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus pondicerianus</i>	Grey Partridge	R, C)
250	<i>Coturnix coturnix coturnix</i>	Common Grey Quail	M, C
252	<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>	Blackbreasted or Rain Quail	M, C
253	<i>Coturnix chinensis chinensis</i>	Bluebreasted Quail	RS
255	<i>Perdica asiatica asiatica</i>	Jungle Bush Quail	R, C
257	<i>Perdica asiatica vidali</i>	South Konkan Bush Quail*	R
(260)	<i>Perdica argoondah argoondah</i>	Rock Bush Quail	R, O)
(262)	<i>Perdica erythrorhyncha erythrorhyncha</i>	Painted Bush Quail	R, U)
(263)	<i>Perdica erythrorhyncha blewitti</i>	Painted Bush Quail	R, U)
275	<i>Gallinago spadicea spadicea</i>	Red Spurfowl	R, O
(278)	<i>Gallinago lunulata</i>	Painted Spurfowl	R, O)
299	<i>Gallus gallus murghi</i>	Red Junglefowl	R, U
301	<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	Grey Junglefowl	R, O
311	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Common Peafowl	R, O

BUSTARD-QUAILS

313	<i>Turnix sylvatica dussumier</i>	Little Button Quail	R, U
314	<i>Turnix tanki tanki</i>	Yellowlegged Button Quail	R, U
318	<i>Turnix suscitator taigoor</i>	Common Bustard-Quail	R, C

CRANES

(320)	<i>Grus grus hilfordi</i>	Eastern Common Crane	M, O)
323	<i>Grus antigone antigone</i>	Sarus Crane	RS
(325)	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	Siberian or Great White Crane	S)
326	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	Demoiselle Crane	S

RAIL, CRAKES, COOT

329	<i>Rallus striatus albiventer</i>	Bluebreasted Banded Rail	R, U
332	<i>Rallina eurizonoides amauroptera</i>	Banded Crane	R, U
335	<i>Porzana parva parva</i>	Little Crane	M, U
337	<i>Porzana pusilla pusilla</i>	Baillon's Crane	M, C
338	<i>Porzana porzana</i>	Spotted Crane	M, O
340	<i>Amaurornis fuscus zeylonicus</i>	Ruddy Crane	R, U
(342)	<i>Amaurornis akool akool</i>	Brown Crane	R, U)
344	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	Whitebreasted Waterhen	R, C
346	<i>Gallinix cinerea cinerea</i>	Water Cock or Kora	R, O
347	<i>Gallinula chloropus indica</i>	Moorhen	R, O
349	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio poliocephalus</i>	Purple Moorhen	R, O
350	<i>Fulica atra atra</i>	Coot	M (occasionally R), O

BUSTARDS

(354)	<i>Choriotis nigriceps</i>	Great Indian Bustard	LM, U)
357	<i>Sypheotides indica</i>	Likh or Lesser Florican	LM, U

JACANAS

358	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	R, C
359	<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	Bronzewinged Jacana	R, C

OYSTERCATCHER, PLOVERS

360	<i>Haematopus ostralegus ostralegus</i>	Oystercatcher	M, U
362	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	Whitetailed Lapwing	M, U
363	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	Sociable Lapwing	M, U
366	<i>Vanellus indicus indicus</i>	Redwattled Lapwing	R, C
(369)	<i>Vanellus spinosus duvaucelii</i>	Spurwinged Plover	R, O)
370	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	R, O
371	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Grey Plover	M, O
373	<i>Pluvialis dominica fulva</i>	Eastern Golden Plover	M, O
374	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii leschenaultii</i>	Large Sand Plover	M, C
376	<i>Charadrius asiaticus asiaticus</i>	Sand Plover*	S
379	<i>Charadrius dubius curonicus</i>	Little Ringed Plover	M, O

- 380 *Charadrius dubius jerdoni* Indian Little Ringed Plover
381 *Charadrius alexandrinus alexandrinus* Kentish Plover
384 *Charadrius mongolus atrifrons* Lesser Sand Plover

CURLEWS, SANDPIPERS, SNIPE

- | | | | |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-------|
| 385 | <i>Numenius phaeopus phaeopus</i> | Whimbrel | M, C |
| 388 | <i>Numenius arquata orientalis</i> | Curlew | M, O |
| 389 | <i>Limosa limosa limosa</i> | Blacktailed Godwit | M, O |
| 391 | <i>Limosa lapponica lapponica</i> | Bartailed Godwit | M, U |
| 394 | <i>Tringa totanus eurhinus</i> | Common Redshank | M, C |
| 395 | <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i> | Marsh Sandpiper | M, O |
| 396 | <i>Tringa nebularia</i> | Greenshank | M, O |
| 397 | <i>Tringa ochropus</i> | Green Sandpiper | M, C |
| 398 | <i>Tringa glareola</i> | Wood Sandpiper | M, O |
| 400 | <i>Tringa terek</i> | Terek Sandpiper | M, O |
| 401 | <i>Tringa hypoleucos hypoleucos</i> | Common Sandpiper | M, C |
| 402 | <i>Arenaria interpres interpres</i> | Turnstone | M, U |
| 405 | <i>Capella nemoricola</i> | Wood Snipe | M, U |
| 406 | <i>Capella stenura</i> | Pintail Snipe | M, C |
| 407 | <i>Capella megala</i> | Swinhoe's Snipe | M, U |
| 409 | <i>Capella gallinago</i> | Fantail Snipe | M, C |
| 410 | <i>Capella minima</i> | Jack Snipe | M, O |
| 411 | <i>Scolopax rusticola rusticola</i> | Woodcock | PM, S |
| 414 | <i>Calidris albus</i> | Sanderling | M, U |
| 416 | <i>Calidris minutus</i> | Little Stint | M, C |
| 417 | <i>Calidris temminckii</i> | Temminck's Stint | M, C |
| 420 | <i>Calidris alpinus alpinus</i> | Dunlin | M, U |
| 422 | <i>Calidris testaceus</i> | Curlew-Sandpiper | M, O |
| 424 | <i>Limicola falcinellus falcinellus</i> | Broadbilled Sandpiper | M, O |
| 426 | <i>Philomachus pugnax</i> | Ruff and Reeve | M, O |
| 429 | <i>Rostratula benghalensis benghalensis</i> | Painted Snipe | R, O |

STILT, AVOCET, CRAB PLOVER, STONE PLOVER

- | | | | |
|-----|---|--------------------|--------|
| 430 | <i>Himantopus himantopus himantopus</i> | Blackwinged Stilt | MR, C |
| 432 | <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i> | Avocet | M, O |
| 434 | <i>Dromas ardeola</i> | Crab Plover | M?, U |
| 436 | <i>Burhinus oedicnemus indicus</i> | Stone Curlew | R, O |
| 437 | <i>Esacus magnirostris recurvirostris</i> | Great Stone Plover | LM?, U |

COURSER, PRATINCOLES

- 440
- Cursorius coromandelicus*
- Indian Courser R. U

- | | | | |
|-----|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| 443 | <i>Glareola maldivarum</i> | Collared Pratincole | U |
| 444 | <i>Glareola lactea</i> | Small Indian Pratincole | LM, U |

SKUA, GULLS, TERNS

- | | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| 446 | <i>Catharacta skua lomnbergi</i> | Antarctic Skua* | S |
| 449 | <i>Larus hemprichii</i> | Sooty Gull | M, U |
| 450 | <i>Larus argentatus heuglini</i> | Yellowlegged Herring Gull | M, O |
| 451 | <i>Larus argentatus mongolicus</i> | Pinklegged Herring Gull | M, O |
| 452 | <i>Larus fuscus fuscus</i> | Lesser Blackbacked Gull | M, O |
| 453 | <i>Larus ichthyaetus</i> | Great Blackheaded Gull | M, O |
| 454 | <i>Larus brunnicephalus</i> | Brownheaded Gull | M, C |
| 455 | <i>Larus ridibundus ridibundus</i> | Blackheaded Gull | M, C |
| 456 | <i>Larus genei</i> | Slenderbilled Gull | M, U |
| 457? | <i>Larus minutus</i> | Little Gull | S |
| 458 | <i>Chlidonias hybrida indica</i> | Whiskered Tern | LM, O |
| 459 | <i>Chlidonias leucoptera</i> | Whitewinged Black Tern | S |
| 460 | <i>Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica</i> | Gullbilled Tern | LM, C |
| 462 | <i>Hydroprogne caspia caspia</i> | Caspian Tern | M, O |
| 463 | <i>Sterna aurantia</i> | Indian River Tern | LM, O |
| 466 | <i>Sterna dougallii korustes</i> | Roseate Tern* | BM, oceanic |
| 467 | <i>Sterna repressa</i> | Whitecheeked Tern | BM, oceanic |
| (470 | <i>Sterna acuticauda</i> | Blackbellied Tern | R, O) |
| 472? | <i>Sterna anaethetus</i> subsp. | Brownwinged Tern | MR, O |
| 475 | <i>Sterna albifrons albifrons</i> | Little Tern | M, O |
| 476 | <i>Sterna albifrons saundersi</i> | Blackshafted Little Tern | M, U |
| 477 | <i>Sterna albifrons sinensis</i> | Whiteshafted Little Tern | BM, O |
| 478 | <i>Sterna bergii velox</i> | Large Crested Tern | U |
| 479 | <i>Sterna bengalensis bengalensis</i> | Lesser Crested Tern | MR, O |
| 484 | <i>Runcionis albicollis</i> | Indian Skimmer | LM, U |

SANDGROUSE

- | | | | |
|------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| 487 | <i>Pterocles exustus erlangeri</i> | Indian Sandgrouse | RS |
| (492 | <i>Pterocles indicus indicus</i> | Closebarred or Painted Sandgrouse | R, O) |

PIGEONS, DOVES

- | | | | |
|------|--|---------------------------------------|-------|
| 496 | <i>Treron pompadora affinis</i> | Pompadour or Greyfronted Green Pigeon | LM, O |
| 504 | <i>Treron phoenicoptera chlorigaster</i> | Green Pigeon | LM, O |
| (506 | <i>Ducula aenea sylvatica</i> | Northern Green Imperial Pigeon | R, O) |
| 507 | <i>Ducula aenea pusilla</i> | Southern Green Imperial Pigeon | LM, U |
| 517 | <i>Columba livia intermedia</i> | Blue Rock Pigeon | R, C |

- 521 *Columba elphinstonii* Nilgiri Wood Pigeon
 531 *Streptopelia orientalis meena* Rufous Turtle-Dove
 533 *Streptopelia orientalis erythrocephala* Indian Rufous Turtle-Dove
 534 *Streptopelia decaocto decaocto* Indian Ring Dove
 535 *Streptopelia tranquebarica tranquebarica* Red Turtle-Dove
 537 *Streptopelia chinensis suratensis* Spotted Dove
 541 *Streptopelia senegalensis cambayensis* Little Brown Dove
 542 *Chalcophaps indica indica* Emerald Dove

PARAKEETS, LORIKEET

- 546 *Psittacula eupatria eupatria* Large Alexandrine Parakeet
 550 *Psittacula krameri manillensis* Roseringed Parakeet
 558 *Psittacula cyanocephala cyanocephala* Blossomheaded Parakeet
 564 *Psittacula columboides* Bluewinged Parakeet
 567 *Loriculus vernalis* Indian Lorikeet

CUCKOOS

- 569 *Clamator coromandus* Redwinged Crested Cuckoo
 570 *Clamator jacobinus serratus* Pied Crested Cuckoo
 573 *Cuculus varius varius* Common Hawk-Cuckoo, Brain-fever Bird
 576 *Cuculus micropterus micropterus* Indian Cuckoo
 578 *Cuculus canorus canorus* Cuckoo
 (579) *Cuculus canorus bakeri* Indian Cuckoo
 581 *Cuculus poliocephalus poliocephalus* Small Cuckoo
 582 *Cacomantis sonneratii sonneratii* Indian Baybanded Cuckoo
 584 *Cacomantis merulinus passerinus* Indian Plaintive Cuckoo
 588 *Surniculus lugubris dicruroides* Drongo-Cuckoo
 590 *Eudynamis scolopacea scolopacea* Koel
 595 *Rhopodytes viridirostris* Small Greenbilled Malkoha
 598 *Taccocua leschenaultii leschenaultii* Sirkeer Cuckoo
 602 *Centropus sinensis parroti* Crow-Pheasant or Coucal

OWLS

- 606 *Tyto alba stertens* Barn Owl
 614 *Otus brucei* Striated or Pallid Scops Owl
 615 *Otus scops pulchellus* Western Scops Owl
 616 *Otus scops sunia* Northern Scops Owl
 (617) *Otus scops rufipennis* Peninsular Scops Owl
 622 *Otus bakkamoena marathae* Collared Scops Owl
 627 *Bubo bubo bengalensis* Eagle-Owl or Great Horned Owl

R, O
 M, O
 R, O
 LM, O
 LM, O
 R, C
 R, C
 R, O

LM?, U
 R, C
 R?, O
 R, U
 R?, U

RS
 BM, C
 M?, O
 M?, O
 M, U
 M, U
 BM?, U
 BM, U
 BM, O
 BM?, O
 R, C
 R?, U
 LM, O
 R, C

R, O
 M, U
 M, U?
 M?, U
 R)
 R, O
 R, O

- (630) *Bubo coromandus coromandus* Dusky Horned Owl
 631 *Bubo zeylonensis leschenault* Brown Fish Owl
 636 *Glaucidium radiatum radiatum* Jungle Owlet
 642 *Ninox scutulata lugubris* Brown Hawk-Owl
 652 *Athene brama brama* Spotted Owlet
 (653) *Athene blewitti* Forest Spotted Owlet
 657 *Strix ocellata ocellata* Wood Owl
 (659) *Strix leptogrammica indranee* Brown Wood Owl
 664 *Asio flammeus flammeus* Shorteared Owl

NIGHTJARS

- 671 *Caprimulgus indicus indicus* Indian Jungle Nightjar
 673 *Caprimulgus europaeus univini* European Nightjar
 674 *Caprimulgus mahrattensis* Sykes's Nightjar
 (675) *Caprimulgus macrurus albonotatus* Longtailed Nightjar
 680 *Caprimulgus asiaticus asiaticus* Common Indian Nightjar
 682 *Caprimulgus affinis monticola* Franklin's or Allied Nightjar

SWIFTS

- 685 *Collocalia unicolor* Edible-nest Swiftlet*
 695a *Apus melba tuneti* Alpine Swift
 695b *Apus melba dorabatai* Alpine Swift
 700 *Apus pacificus leuconyx* Large Whiterumped Swift
 703 *Apus affinis affinis* House Swift
 705? *Apus affinis nipalensis* Nepal House Swift
 707 *Cypsiurus parvus batasiensis* Palm Swift
 709 *Hemiprocne longipennis coronata* Crested Swift

TROGON

- 711 *Harpactes fasciatus malabaricus* Malabar Trogon

KINGFISHERS

- 719 *Ceryle rudis leucomelanura* Lesser Pied Kingfisher
 724 *Alcedo atthis taprobana* Common Kingfisher
 727 *Ceyx erithacus erithacus* Threetoed Kingfisher
 730 *Pelargopsis capensis capensis* Storkbilled Kingfisher
 735 *Halcyon smyrnensis smyrnensis* Whitebreasted Kingfisher
 739 *Halcyon pileata* Blackcapped Kingfisher
 740 *Halcyon chloris vidali* Whitecollared Kingfisher*

R, U)
 R, U
 R, C
 R, U
 R, C
 R, U)
 R, U
 R, U)
 M, O
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 S
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 R, U)
 M?, O
 R?, U
 R, U
 M, U
 R, U
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 R, C
 S
 R, C
 R, O
 R?, U
 LM, U
 R, C
 BM, U
 R, U
 R, C
 LM, C
 R, U

BEE-EATERS

744	<i>Merops leschenaulti leschenaulti</i>	Chestnutheaded Bee-eater*	?, O
747	<i>Merops philippinus persicus</i>	Bluecheeked Bee-eater	PM, C
748	<i>Merops philippinus philippinus</i>	Bluetailed Bee-eater	PM, O
750	<i>Merops orientalis orientalis</i>	Green Bee-eater	MR, C

ROLLERS, HOOPOES

754	<i>Coracias garrulus semenowi</i>	Kashmir Roller	PM, O
756	<i>Coracias benghalensis indica</i>	Indian Roller or Blue Jay	LM, O
764	<i>Upupa epops saturata</i>	Tibetan Hoopoe	M, C
765	<i>Upupa epops ceylonensis</i>	Indian Hoopoe	R, U

HORN BILLS

767	<i>Tockus birostris</i>	Common Grey Hornbill	R, O
768	<i>Tockus griseus griseus</i>	Malabar Grey Hornbill	R, O
775	<i>Anthraceroceros coronatus coronatus</i>	Pied Hornbill*	R, U
776	<i>Buceros bicornis homrai</i>	Great Pied Hornbill	RS

BARBETS, WRYNECK

781	<i>Megalaima zeylanica inornata</i>	Green Barbet	R, C
785	<i>Megalaima viridis</i>	Small Green Barbet	R, O
790	<i>Megalaima rubricapilla malabarica</i>	Crimsonthroated Barbet*	R?
792	<i>Megalaima haemacephala indica</i>	Crimsonbreasted Barbet, Coppersmith	R, C
796	<i>Jynx torquilla torquilla</i>	Wryneck	M, O

WOODPECKERS

804	<i>Micropternus brachyurus jerdonii</i>	Rufous Woodpecker	R, C
(816)	<i>Picus chlorolophus chlorigaster</i>	Small Yellownaped Woodpecker*	R, ?)
820	<i>Dinopium benghalense puncticolle</i>	Goldenbacked Woodpecker	R, C
825	<i>Dinopium javanense malabaricum</i>	Goldenbacked Threetoed Woodpecker*	R, U
830	<i>Dryocopus javensis hodgsonii</i>	Indian Great Black Woodpecker	R, U
847	<i>Picoides mahrattensis mahrattensis</i>	Yellowfronted Pied Woodpecker	R, O
852	<i>Picoides nanus hardwickii</i>	Pygmy Woodpecker	R, O
856	<i>Hemicircus canente</i>	Heartspotted Woodpecker	R, U
858	<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus festivus</i>	Blackbacked Woodpecker	R, U
862	<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus chersonesus</i>	Larger Goldenbacked Woodpecker	R, U

PITTA

867	<i>Pitta brachyura brachyura</i>	Indian Pitta	PM, R, O
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LARKS

(877)	<i>Mirafra erythroptera erythroptera</i>	Redwinged Bush Lark	R, O)
878	<i>Eremopterix grisea</i>	Ashycrowned Finch-Lark	R, C
882	<i>Ammomanes phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	Rufoustailed Finch-Lark	R, C
886	<i>Calandrella cinerea dukhunensis</i>	Short-toed Lark	M, C
901	<i>Galerida malabarica</i>	Malabar Crested Lark	R, C
(902)	<i>Galerida deva</i>	Sykes's Crested Lark	R, C)
907	<i>Alauda gulgula gulgula</i>	Eastern Skylark	R, O

MARTINS, SWALLOWS

910	<i>Riparia riparia diluta</i>	Collared Sand Martin	M, U
(912)	<i>Riparia paludicola chinensis</i>	Plain Sand Martin	R, O)
913	<i>Hirundo rupestris</i>	Crag Martin	M, O
914	<i>Hirundo concolor concolor</i>	Dusky Crag Martin	R, C
917	<i>Hirundo rustica gutturalis</i>	Eastern Swallow	M, C
921	<i>Hirundo smithii filifera</i>	Wiretailed Swallow	R, O
922	<i>Hirundo fluviicola</i>	Indian Cliff Swallow	LM, O
925	<i>Hirundo daurica nipalensis</i>	Striated Swallow	M, C
927	<i>Hirundo daurica erythropygia</i>	Redrumped Swallow	R, O
(930)	<i>Delichon urbica urbica</i>	House Martin	M, U)

SHRIKES

933	<i>Lanius excubitor lahtora</i>	Grey Shrike	RS
940	<i>Lanius vittatus vittatus</i>	Baybacked Shrike	(R), U
943	<i>Lanius collurio isabellinus</i>	Pale Brown Shrike	M, U
(945)	<i>Lanius tephronotus tephronotus</i>	Tibetan Greybacked Shrike	S)
946	<i>Lanius schach erythronotus</i>	Rufousbacked Shrike	M, C
(947)	<i>Lanius schach caniceps</i>	Greybacked Shrike	R, C)
(948)	<i>Lanius schach tricolor</i>	Blackheaded Shrike	S)
(949)	<i>Lanius cristatus cristatus</i>	Brown Shrike	M, O)

ORIOLES

953	<i>Oriolus oriolus kundoo</i>	Golden Oriole	LM, C
954	<i>Oriolus chinensis diffusus</i>	Blacknaped Oriole	RS
959	<i>Oriolus zanthornus maderaspatanus</i>	Blackheaded Oriole	R, C

DRONGOS, SWALLOW-SHRIKE

963	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis macrocercus</i>	King Crow, Black Drongo	R, C
965	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus longicaudatus</i>	Grey or Ashy Drongo	M, C
967	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens caerulescens</i>	Whitebellied Drongo	R, U

971	<i>Dicrurus aeneus aeneus</i>	Bronzed Drongo	LM?, U
973	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus hottentottus</i>	Haircrested Drongo	RS
976	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus paradiseus</i>	Southern Large Racket-tailed Drongo	R, O
982	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	Ashy Swallow-Shrike	R, O

MYNAS, STARLINGS

987	<i>Sturnus malabaricus malabaricus</i>	Greyheaded Myna	MR, O
988	<i>Sturnus malabaricus blythii</i>	Whiteheaded Myna	LM, O
994	<i>Sturnus pagodarum</i>	Blackheaded or Brahminy Myna	MR, O
996	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	Rosy Pastor	M, C
997	<i>Sturnus vulgaris poltaratskyi</i>	Starling	M, U
1002	<i>Sturnus contra contra</i>	Pied Myna	R, O
1006	<i>Acridotheres tristis tristis</i>	Common Myna	R, C
1008	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>	Bank Myna	R, U
1010	<i>Acridotheres fuscus mahrattensis</i>	Jungle Myna	R, O
1016	<i>Gracula religiosa indica</i>	Grackle or Hill Myna	RS

TREE PIE, CROWS

1032	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda vagabunda</i>	Indian Tree Pie	R, O
1049	<i>Corvus splendens splendens</i>	House Crow	R, C
1057	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos culminatus</i>	Jungle Crow	R, C

HYPOCOLIUS

1063	<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>	Grey Hypocolius	S
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CUCKOO-SHRIKES, MINIVETS

1065	<i>Hemipus picatus picatus</i>	Pied Flycatcher-Shrike	R, U
1070	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus pondicerianus</i>	Common Wood-Shrike	R, C
1072	<i>Coracina novaehollandiae macei</i>	Large Cuckoo-Shrike	R, O
1077	<i>Coracina melaschistos melaschistos</i>	Dark Grey Cuckoo-Shrike*	R, U
1079	<i>Coracina melanoptera sykesi</i>	Blackheaded Cuckoo-Shrike	R, C
1081	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus flammeus</i>	Orange Minivet	R, O
(1085)	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus favillaceus</i>	West Himalayan Longtailed Minivet	S
1089	<i>Pericrocotus roseus roseus</i>	Rosy Minivet	M, U
1089a	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus divaricatus</i>	Ashy Minivet	S
1093	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>	Little Minivet	R, C
(1096)	<i>Pericrocotus erythropygius erythropygius</i>	Whitebellied Minivet	R, U)

FAIRY BLUEBIRD, IORAS, GREEN BULBULS

1100	<i>Aegithina tiphia deignani</i>	Iora	R, C
(1102)	<i>Aegithina nigrolutea</i>	Marshall's Iora	R, U)

1104	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons frontalis</i>	Goldfronted Chloropsis	R, O
1107	<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Chloropsis	R, O
1109	<i>Irena puella puella</i>	Fairy Bluebird*	R, U

BULBULS

1120	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus fuscicaudatus</i>	Redwhiskered Bulbul	R, C
(1121)	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus emeria</i>	Redwhiskered Bulbul	R, O?)
1128	<i>Pycnonotus cafer cafer</i>	Redvented Bulbul	R, C
1138	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus luteolus</i>	Whitebrowed Bulbul	R, O
1143	<i>Hypsipetes indicus ictericus</i>	Yellowbrowed Bulbul	R, U
1149	<i>Hypsipetes madagascariensis ganeesa</i>	Black Bulbul	R, O

BABBLERS

1154	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps ruficeps</i>	Spotted Babbler	R, C
1173	<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps horsfieldii</i>	Slatyheaded Scimitar Babbler	R, O
1220	<i>Dumetia hyperythra navarroii</i>	Whitethroated Babbler	R, O
(1222)	<i>Dumetia hyperythra hyperythra</i>	Rufousbellied Babbler	R, O)
1231	<i>Chrysomma sinense sinense</i>	Yelloweyed Babbler	R, C
1254	<i>Turdoides caudatus caudatus</i>	Common Babbler	R, O
1258	<i>Turdoides malcolmi</i>	Large Grey Babbler	RS
1259	<i>Turdoides subrufus subrufus</i>	Rufous Babbler	R, U
(1262)	<i>Turdoides striatus orientalis</i>	Jungle Babbler	R, C)
1263	<i>Turdoides striatus somervillei</i>	Bombay Babbler	R, C
(1267)	<i>Turdoides affinis affinis</i>	Whiteheaded Babbler	R, O)
1389	<i>Alcippe poioicephala brucei</i>	Quaker Babbler	R, O

FLYCATCHERS

1407	<i>Muscicapa latirostris</i>	Brown Flycatcher	LM, O
(1409)	<i>Muscicapa ruficauda</i>	Rufoustailed Flycatcher	M, U)
1411	<i>Muscicapa parva parva</i>	Western Redbreasted Flycatcher	M, O
1412	<i>Muscicapa parva albicilla</i>	Eastern Redbreasted Flycatcher	M, O
(1421)	<i>Muscicapa supercilialis supercilialis</i>	Whitebrowed Blue Flycatcher	M, U)
1435	<i>Muscicapa pallipes</i>	Whitebellied Blue Flycatcher	R?, U
1440	<i>Muscicapa rubeculoides rubeculoides</i>	Bluetthroated Flycatcher*	S
1442	<i>Muscicapa tickelliae tickelliae</i>	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	LM, O
1445	<i>Muscicapa thalassina thalassina</i>	Verditer Flycatcher	M, O
1448	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis calochrysea</i>	Greyheaded Flycatcher	M?, O
1451	<i>Rhipidura aureola aureola</i>	Whitebrowed Fantail Flycatcher	R?, U
1458	<i>Rhipidura albicollis albogularis</i>	Whitespotted Fantail Flycatcher	R, C
1461	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi paradisi</i>	Paradise Flycatcher	MR, O
1465	<i>Monarcha azurea styani</i>	Blacknaped Flycatcher	R, O

WARBLERS, LEAF WARBLERS

(1496) <i>Cisticola exilis erythrocephala</i> Fantail Warbler	R, U)
1498 <i>Cisticola juncidis cursitans</i> Streaked Fantail Warbler	BM, O
1503 <i>Prinia hodgsonii hodgsonii</i> Franklin's Wren-Warbler	R, C
1506 <i>Prinia buehneri</i> Rufous-fronted Wren-Warbler	RS
1511 <i>Prinia subflava inornata</i> Plain or Tawny-flanked Wren-Warbler	R, C
1517 <i>Prinia socialis socialis</i> Ashy Wren-Warbler	R, C
1521 <i>Prinia sylvatica sylvatica</i> Jungle Wren-Warbler	LM, O
1535 <i>Orthotomus sutorius guzerata</i> Tailor Bird	R, C
1545 <i>Locustella naevia straminea</i> Grasshopper Warbler	M, O
(1547) <i>Chaetornis striatus</i> Bristled Grass Warbler	R, U)
1550 <i>Acrocephalus stentoreus brunneus</i> Indian Great Reed Warbler	MR?, O
1556 <i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i> Blyth's Reed Warbler	M, C
1557 <i>Acrocephalus agricola agricola</i> Paddyfield Warbler	M, O
1562 <i>Hippolais caligata caligata</i> Booted Tree-Warbler	M, O
(1563) <i>Hippolais caligata rama</i> Booted Tree-Warbler	M, C)
1565 <i>Sylvia hortensis jerdoni</i> Orphean Warbler	M, O
1567 <i>Sylvia curruca blythi</i> Lesser Whitethroat	M, O
(1575) <i>Phylloscopus collybita tristis</i> Brown Leaf Warbler or Chiffchaff	M, U)
1578 <i>Phylloscopus tytleri</i> Tytler's Leaf Warbler	M, U
1579 <i>Phylloscopus affinis</i> Tickell's Leaf Warbler	M, ?
1581 <i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i> Olivaceous Leaf Warbler	M, O
(1586) <i>Phylloscopus fuscatus fuscatus</i> Dusky Leaf Warbler	M, ?)
1590 <i>Phylloscopus inornatus humei</i> Hume's Yellowbrowed Leaf Warbler*	M, ?
1601 <i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i> Large-billed Leaf Warbler*	M, U
1602 <i>Phylloscopus trochiloides viridanus</i> Dull Green Leaf Warbler	M, O
(1603) <i>Phylloscopus trochiloides ludlowi</i> Baltistan Greenish Leaf Warbler	M, U)
1605 <i>Phylloscopus trochiloides nitidus</i> Bright Green Leaf Warbler	M, O
1606 <i>Phylloscopus occipitalis occipitalis</i> Large Crowned Leaf Warbler*	M, ?

CHATS, THRUSHES

1643 <i>Erithacus calliope</i> Rubythroat	S
1645 <i>Erithacus svecicus pallidogularis</i> Bluethroat	M, C
1650 <i>Erithacus brunneus</i> Indian Blue Chat*	M, U
1661 <i>Copsychus saularis saularis</i> Magpie-Robin	R, C
1665 <i>Copsychus malabaricus malabaricus</i> Shama	R, O
1672 <i>Phoenicurus ochruros rufiventris</i> Black Redstart	M, O
(1692) <i>Cercomela fusca</i> Brown Rock Chat	R, C)
(1695) <i>Saxicola torquata maura</i> Stone Chat	M, U)

1697 <i>Saxicola torquata indica</i> Stone Chat	M, O
1700 <i>Saxicola caprata bicolor</i> Migrant Pied Bush Chat	M, O
1701 <i>Saxicola caprata burmanica</i> Resident Pied Bush Chat	R, O
(1706) <i>Oenanthe isabellina</i> Isabelline Wheatear	M, U)
1710 <i>Oenanthe deserti deserti</i> Desert Chat or Desert Wheatear	M, O
(1712) <i>Oenanthe picata</i> Pied Chat	M, U)
1719 <i>Saxicoloides fulicata intermedia</i> Indian Robin	R, C
1723 <i>Monticola cinclorhynchus</i> Blue-headed Rock Thrush	M, O
1726 <i>Monticola solitarius pandoo</i> Blue Rock Thrush	M, O
1728 <i>Myiophonus horsfieldii horsfieldii</i> Malabar Whistling Thrush	R, C
1732 <i>Zoothera sibirica sibirica</i> Siberian Ground Thrush*	M, U
1733? <i>Zoothera citrina citrina</i> Orange-headed Ground Thrush*	S
(1733a) <i>Zoothera citrina amadoni</i> Whitethroated Ground Thrush	R, O)
1734 <i>Zoothera citrina cyanotus</i> Whitethroated Ground Thrush	R, O
1748 <i>Turdus unicolor</i> Tickell's Thrush	S
1753 <i>Turdus merula nigropileus</i> Blackbird	LM, O

TITS, TITMICE

1794 <i>Parus major stupae</i> Grey Tit	R, O
(1810) <i>Parus xanthogenys aplonotus</i> Blackspotted Yellow Tit	R, O)
(1815) <i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps flammiceps</i> Firecapped Tit	M, U)

NUTHATCHES, CREEPER

(1830) <i>Sitta castanea castanea</i> Chestnutbellied Nuthatch	R, U)
(1831) <i>Sitta castanea prateri</i> Chestnutbellied Nuthatch	R, U)
1838 <i>Sitta frontalis frontalis</i> Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	R?, U
(1841) <i>Salpornis spilonotus spilonotus</i> Spotted Grey Creeper	R, U)

PIPITS

1852 <i>Anthus hodgsoni hodgsoni</i> Hodgson's Tree Pipit*	M, U
1854 <i>Anthus trivialis trivialis</i> Tree Pipit	M, O
1855 <i>Anthus trivialis haringtoni</i> Tree Pipit	M, O
1857 <i>Anthus novaeseelandiae richardi</i> Richard's Pipit	M, O
1859 <i>Anthus novaeseelandiae rufulus</i> Paddyfield Pipit	R, C
1861 <i>Anthus campestris campestris</i> Tawny Pipit	M, O
1863 <i>Anthus godlewskii</i> Blyth's Pipit	M, O
(1868) <i>Anthus similis similis</i> Brown Rock Pipit	R, O)

WAGTAILS

1874 <i>Motacilla indica</i> Forest Wagtail	M, O
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1875	<i>Motacilla flava thunbergi</i>	Greyheaded Yellow Wagtail	M, C
1876	<i>Motacilla flava beema</i>	Blueheaded Yellow Wagtail	M, C
1878	<i>Motacilla flava melanogrisea</i>	Blackheaded Yellow Wagtail	M, C
1881	<i>Motacilla citreola citreola</i>	Yellowheaded Wagtail	M, C
1882	<i>Motacilla citreola werae</i>	Yellowheaded Wagtail	M, C
1884	<i>Motacilla caspica caspica</i>	Grey Wagtail	M, C
1885	<i>Motacilla alba dukhunensis</i>	Pied or White Wagtail	M, C
1886	<i>Motacilla alba personata</i>	Masked Wagtail	M, U
1891	<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i>	Large Pied Wagtail	R, U

FLOWERPECKERS, SUNBIRDS, WHITE-EYE

1892	<i>Dicaeum agile agile</i>	Thickbilled Flowerpecker	R, O
1899	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos erythrorhynchos</i>	Tickell's Flowerpecker	R, C
1902	<i>Dicaeum concolor concolor</i>	Plaincoloured Flowerpecker	R, U
1907	<i>Nectarinia zeylonica sola</i>	Purplerumped Sunbird	R, C
1909	<i>Nectarinia minima</i>	Small Sunbird	R, U
1911	<i>Nectarinia lotenia hindustanica</i>	Loten's Sunbird	R, O
1917	<i>Nectarinia asiatica asiatica</i>	Purple Sunbird	R, C
1929	<i>Aethopyga siparaja vigorsii</i>	Yellowbacked Sunbird	R, U
1933	<i>Zosterops palpebrosa palpebrosa</i>	White-eye	R, C

SPARROWS, WEAVER BIRDS, BUNTINGS

1938	<i>Passer domesticus indicus</i>	House Sparrow	R, C
1949	<i>Petronia xanthocollis xanthocollis</i>	Yellowthroated Sparrow	R, C
1957	<i>Ploceus philippinus philippinus</i>	Baya or Weaver Bird	BM, C
1961	<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i>	Blackthroated Weaver Bird	R, U
1964	<i>Estrilda amandava amandava</i>	Red Munia or Ayadavat	R, O
1965	<i>Estrilda formosa</i>	Green Munia	R, U
1966	<i>Lonchura malabarica malabarica</i>	Whitethroated Munia	R, C
1968	<i>Lonchura striata striata</i>	Whitebacked Munia	R, C
1971	<i>Lonchura kelaarti</i>	Rufousbellied Munia*	R, U
1974	<i>Lonchura punctulata punctulata</i>	Spotted Munia	R, C
1978	<i>Lonchura malacca malacca</i>	Blackheaded Munia	R, O
2011	<i>Carpodacus erythrurus roseatus</i>	Common Rosefinch	M, C
2043	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	Blackheaded Bunting	M, C
(2044)	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	Redheaded Bunting	M, O)
(2048)	<i>Emberiza stewarti</i>	Whitecapped Bunting	S)
2050	<i>Emberiza buchanani buchanani</i>	Greynecked Bunting	M, U
2060	<i>Melophus lathami subcristatus</i>	Crested Bunting	R, O

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